

National Defense Education for College Students in Viet Nam from the Perspective of Comprehensive Security

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Submitted: 01-02-2022

Revised: 07-02-2022

Accepted: 10-02-2022

ABSTRACT: National defense education for college students in Viet Nam should not only teach military knowledge, but also be guided by the comprehensive security concept to improve students' awareness of national economic security, cultural security, ecological environmental security, social security and network security, so as to promote students to form a comprehensive national security awareness.

KEYWORDS: Comprehensive Security Concept; college Students; National Defense Awareness.

I. INTRODUCTION

In the context of world multi-polarization, economic globalization, and democratization of international relations, the current international situation is unpredictable. National security is no longer just to prevent and resist aggression, to stop armed subversion, and military activities carried out by terrorists. It is necessary to build a comprehensive security system with people's security as its purpose, political security as the foundation, economic security as the foundation, and military, cultural, and social security as guarantees. For this reason, when carrying out national defense education for college students in Viet Nam, it is necessary for students to firmly establish a comprehensive security concept, strengthen their awareness of danger, and be prepared for danger in times of peace.

II. ADHERE TO THE COMPREHENSIVE SECURITY CONCEPT AND IMPROVE STUDENTS' AWARENESS OF MAINTAINING NATIONAL ECONOMIC SECURITY

Among the various security threats currently facing our country, economic threats are

the most important and the most influential threats. After the reform and opening up, the main social contradiction in our country changed from class struggle to the contradiction between the people's growing material and cultural needs and the backward social productive forces. The basic line of taking economic construction as the center was determined. With the implementation of the opening policy, a large amount of foreign capital has entered, the economic cooperation between our country and the world has been continuously strengthened, the national economy has been developing rapidly, and its contribution to the development of the world economy has increased. It is necessary to raise students' economic security awareness through national defense education, and make students realize that only the country's economic strength is strengthened, the national defense construction can have greater development; only when the national defense construction is promoted, can the economic construction have a stronger security guarantee. In addition, although the reform and opening up have made our country's economy have made great achievements, the extensive growth mode of foreign trade is not sustainable. our country's economy is facing the problem of industrial structure adjustment, transformation and upgrading. Therefore, in national defense education, students must be made aware of the shortcomings in the country's economic development. It is necessary for students to solve the country's related economic problems and promote the continuous development of the country's economy. Make progress and study hard and work hard.

III. ADHERE TO THE COMPREHENSIVE SECURITY CONCEPT AND IMPROVE STUDENTS' AWARENESS OF MAINTAINING NATIONAL CULTURAL SECURITY

Culture is the blood of a nation, the spiritual home of the people, the foundation of a country's development and strength, and the driving force that supports its continuous development. If a country loses its persistence to some of its own excellent culture, it will also lose its own soul. A strong must be supported by its unique culture. Only by ensuring the safety of its culture can the real security of its national defense be ensured. At present, Western countries have not given up on cultural and ideological reforms to achieve the goal of conquering our country. With the continuous deepening of reform and opening up, world culture and national culture have had a strong collision, which has caused many people to shake the cultural traditions they have adhered to. Some countries are also taking advantage of the related problems encountered during the national reform and opening up to undermine our country's cultural security.

University is the main place to deliver high-quality talents to the country. The cultural security awareness of college students is very important for the country to maintain its own cultural security. It can be said that the university is one of the main battlefields for the country to defend cultural security. Therefore, in national defense education, students must actively improve their own discrimination and criticism, so that students can cope with the impact of foreign culture, and resolutely resist some evil cultures that corrupt our excellent cultural traditions. Let students realize that cultural thoughts such as hedonic culture, individual-centeredness, and Western-style democracy are all cultural aggressions initiated by foreign countries against our country, and let students adhere to the excellent cultures of hard work, advocating science, solidarity and friendship that our country admires. But it does not mean that students should resist all foreign cultures, but that students should maintain a clear understanding of foreign cultures. In the process of communicating with Western culture and learning from each other, they should maintain a high degree of vigilance, dialectical absorption, and distinguish. Good and evil, beauty and ugliness, whoever chooses the good will use it.

IV. ADHERE TO THE COMPREHENSIVE SAFETY CONCEPT AND IMPROVE STUDENTS' AWARENESS OF MAINTAINING THE SAFETY OF THE NATIONAL ECOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT

For a long time after the founding of our country, in order to be able to develop its own economy quickly and enable the people to live a stable and prosperous life, the country had to sacrifice the ecological environment to maintain the country's economic development. Many western countries have discovered this security loophole in our country's development, and continue to undermine our country's ecological environment security. For example, in order to maintain the safety of their own ecological environment, some countries have set up some enterprise production behaviors that endanger the safety of regional ecological environment in our country, so that our country can bear the ecological pollution problems caused by product production. By importing, let our country undertake the production of highly polluting products, and indirectly transfer the problem of ecological pollution to our country. Through export, domestic waste and electronic waste are transported to our country, destroying our country's ecological environment. The existence of these ecological environmental problems has caused great harm to the health of our nationals. Some nationals suffer from diseases that cannot be completely cured due to ecological pollution, and some nationals die prematurely due to ecological pollution. In addition, the pollution of air, water, and land has a great impact on the country's stable and harmonious development. Therefore, in national defense education, it is necessary to cultivate the students' concept of sustainable development, establish the awareness of ecological environment protection, regard the maintenance and improvement of the ecological environment as the daily code of conduct for students, consciously assume the responsibility of ecological environment protection, and resolutely act in the destruction of the ecological environment. struggle.

V. ADHERE TO THE COMPREHENSIVE SECURITY CONCEPT AND RAISE STUDENTS' AWARENESS OF SAFEGUARDING NATIONAL SOCIAL SECURITY

With the continuous development of the national economy, some social problems such as the gap between the rich and the poor and

corruption have not disappeared, but have become more and more obvious. At the same time, the continuous emergence of new problems such as difficulty in employment, difficulty in seeing a doctor, difficulty in buying a house, difficulty in going to school, has created many social contradictions, has promoted the increasing number of group, confrontational, and emergencies, which has seriously affected the confidence of the people in the country. Some countries are good at grasping the prominent social contradictions that our country is facing, trying every means to infiltrate our people through multiple channels, and confuse, instigate, and manipulate unknowing people in an attempt to subvert the regime by creating social unrest. Therefore, in national defense education, students should be soberly aware that our country is still in the primary stage of socialism. These contradictions are caused by the inadequate development of imbalances, and students should learn to analyze and think about the politics behind these social problems. Factors, rationally treat various social issues, and maintain rational thinking and control emotions when dealing with problems and events, so as not to block the country due to reckless behavior.

VI. ADHERE TO THE COMPREHENSIVE SECURITY CONCEPT AND IMPROVE STUDENTS' AWARENESS OF MAINTAINING NATIONAL CYBER SECURITY

College students in Viet Nam are the aboriginals of the Internet and the main force of the country's future development. Their cyber security awareness is directly related to the country's future. Therefore, it is imperative to enhance college students' cyber security awareness. At present, cyber security is not only a system protection and its own problem, but its scope has developed to involve various fields such as politics, economy, culture, society, military, etc., and is closely related to diplomacy, trade, personal privacy and rights and interests; at the level, it involves governments, enterprises, and individuals. Security incidents such as cyber attacks and cyber terrorism on the content occur from time to time, violations of personal privacy, theft of personal information, and defrauding of netizens' money and other illegal and criminal activities occur from time to time. The outstanding issue of national public safety. Therefore, in national defense education, students should be made aware of the deficiencies of network security knowledge and network legal knowledge, and they should learn from network

security knowledge to enhance their ability to resist network security risks. At the same time, emphasize the view that cyberspace is not a place outside the law, regulate personal online words and deeds, and be a qualified netizen who learns the law, respects the law, and abides by the law.

VII. CONCLUSION

It is necessary to build a comprehensive security foundation, taking people's security as the goal, political security as the foundation, economic security as the foundation, ensuring military, cultural and social security. When implementing defense education for university students in Vietnam, students need to firmly form the concept of comprehensive security, raise their sense of vigilance and be ready to deal with danger in peacetime, to promote students to form a comprehensive national security awareness.

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